

Pandas: IC applies to levels *above* molecules (*contra* Behe)

- ▶ “***multifunctional adaptations***, where a single structure or trait achieves two or more functions at once. ... is taken as evidence by the proponents of intelligent design of their theory.” (p. 72)
- ▶ “... proponents of intelligent design maintain that only a consummate engineer could anticipate so effectively the total engineering requirements of ***an organism like the giraffe***.” (p. 71)
- ▶ “But it has not been demonstrated that mutations are able to produce the highly coordinated parts of ***novel structures needed again and again by macroevolution***.” (p. 66)
- ▶ “Design theories suggest that ***various forms of life*** began with their distinctive features already intact -- ***fish*** with fins and scales, ***birds*** with feathers, beaks, and wings, etc.” (p. 25)

(Of Pandas and People, 1993)